

<b>Specification Area(s):</b>	<b>Patterns of Crime and Victimization by Social Profile</b>
<b>You will need:</b>	<b>Kirby et al (“Sociology in Perspective”) p. 329 -335</b>
<b>Total Marks:</b>	<b>25</b>

1. What does Box argue leads to an increase in both male and female crime? (1)
2. Why are many crimes committed against women “invisible” (1)
3. In your own words, outline “traditional accounts” of the causes of rape (2)
4. How do feminists explain the causes of rape (2)
5. What, according to each of the following writers, is the relationship between ethnicity and crime:
  - a. Gilroy and Hall (2)
  - b. Gilroy (2)
  - c. Lea and Young (2)
6. What do Hall et al mean by “the scapegoating of black people” (1)
7. Hall et al argue that a moral panic over “black muggers” was indicative of much larger fears about what? (2)
8. If violent street crime, as Pearson shows, has a long history in Britain, briefly explain how moral panics about “mugging” could be linked to social control (3)
9. Briefly explain the concept of an “hegemonic / legitimation crisis” (2)
10. Explain the difference between:
  - a. Community-style and
  - b. Military-style policing (3)
11. Using the concept of a dark figure of crime, explain why “London muggings rise despite £13 million campaign” (2)