

Specification Area(s):	Social Reactions to crime and deviance and their consequences
You will need:	Kirby et al (“Sociology in Perspective”) p. 319 -322
Total Marks:	25

1. How does the concept of a deviant career illustrate the idea that deviant behaviour is learned (3)
2. Define, using an example to illustrate your answer, internal social control (2)
3. Define, using an example to illustrate your answer, external social control (2)
4. Briefly explain Cooley’s concept of a “looking glass self” (4)
5. Briefly explain, using an example to illustrate your answer, the concept of a self-fulfilling prophecy (3)
6. Briefly explain, using an example to illustrate your answer, the difference between primary and secondary deviation (3)
7. Why do labelling theorists argue that deviance is a relative concept (4)
8. Identify and explain any two reasons why someone committing a deviant act may not consider themselves deviant (4)