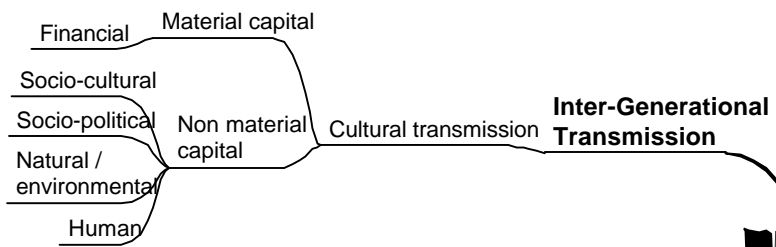


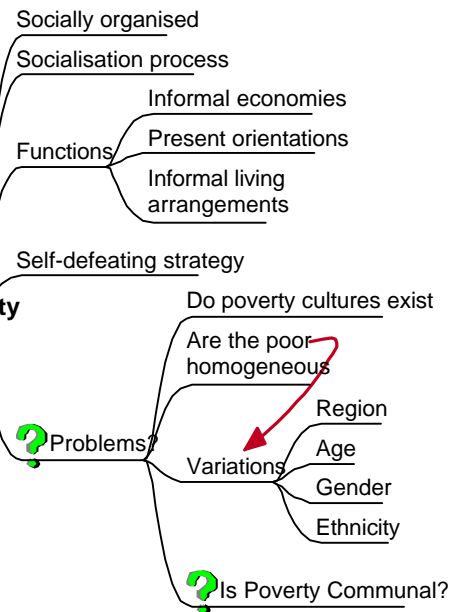
Existence and Persistence of Poverty Individual (Cultural) Explanations

Cycle of Deprivation

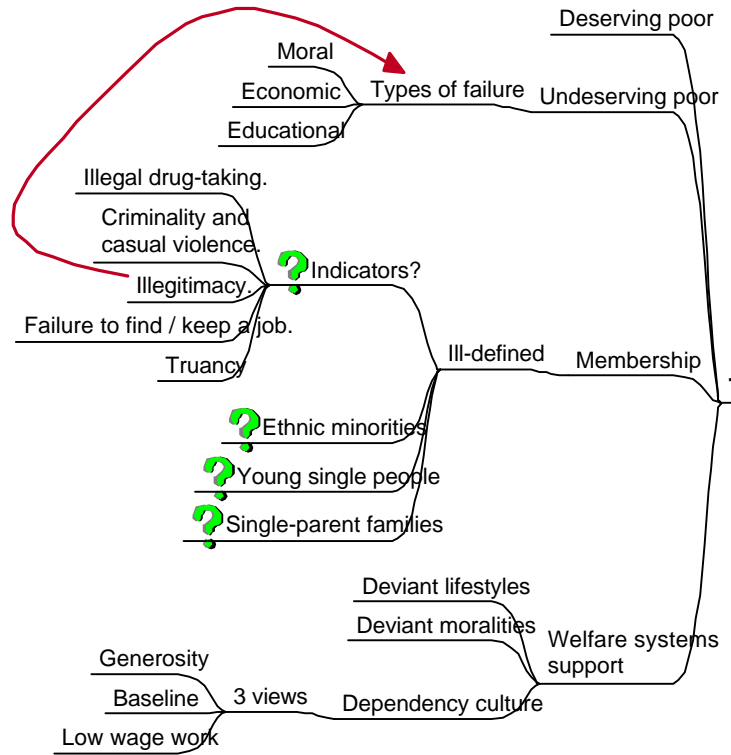
Generation to Generation



Culture of poverty



The Underclass



Social exclusion

